

الصفحة	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا</b> الدورة الاستدراكية 2020 - الموضوع -</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتكوين المعنى والتعليم العالي والبحث العلمي المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات</p>	
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3	مدة الإنجاز	اللغة الإنجليزية		المادة
3	المعامل	شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك العلوم الإنسانية		الشعبة أو المسلك

[1] The Brazilian journalist Sebastião Salgado and his wife Lélia decided to show that dedicated people can make a change. They were able to completely restore an entire forest that had been devastated by human action in their home town Minas Gerais in Brazil.



[2] Upon returning to his homeland from a duty as a journalist in Rwanda, Salgado felt very sad when he found the forest was lost and the animals had gone. It was not the tropical paradise that he remembered as a child. Then his wife came up with the fabulous idea of replanting the forest, something which they started later in 1994. Salgado said: "The land was as sick as I was; everything was destroyed. Only about 0.5% of the land was covered with trees. And when we began to do that, all the insects, birds and fish returned. This was the most important moment."

[3] To make their dream come true, Salgado and his wife recruited partners to plant trees. They also raised funds for their project. Also, in April 1998, they founded the Instituto Terra, a small organization that



has since planted 4 million trees and has brought the forest back to life. Through the Instituto Terra, the couple managed to replant 2.7 million trees over two decades. They have completely transformed the environment back into its original condition. An entire ecosystem was built again thanks to **this organisation**. Now, the forest is thriving with animals and wildlife: 172 bird species, 33 species of animals, 293 species of plants and 15 species of reptiles have returned.

[4] The process has provided Salgado with one of the answers to climate change. He believes that "we have a solution. We need to replant the forest. You need forests with native trees if you want the serpents and the other insects to come back. And if you plant forests that don't belong to the area, the animals don't come there and the forest is silent."

[5] The reforestation effort of Sebastião and Lélia is incredible, but it will only last if people learn to respect the importance of the ecosystems. That's why **the couple** started the Center for Environmental Education and Recovery (CERA) in 2012. The aim is to educate farmers, teachers, businesses and government officials about environmental recovery and conservation techniques. The hope is that they will inspire those working near the forest to adopt more sustainable practices. Many organizations and individual volunteers are doing their best to protect the forest worldwide. The world needs more individual support and involvement to save the planet.

خاص بكتابة الامتحان	الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا الدورة الاستدراكية 2020		المملكة المغربية وزارة التربية الوطنية والتكوين المهني والتعليم العالي والبحث العلمي المركز الوطني للتقويم والامتحانات	
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رقم الامتحان:	الإسم الشخصي والعائلي:		تاريخ ومكان الازدياد:	
3	المعامل	3	اللغة الإنجليزية شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك العلوم الإنسانية	
			المادة الشعبة والمسلك	

خاص بكتابة الامتحان	النقطة النهائية على 20: بالأرقام..... والحروف..... (على المصحح التأكد من أن النقطة النهائية على 20)		المدة: اللغة الإنجليزية الشعبة والمسلك: شعبة الآداب والعلوم الإنسانية: مسلك العلوم الإنسانية	
5	الصفحة: 2	على	ورقة الإجابة	
			RS 11	

### I. COMPREHENSION

(15 POINTS)

BASE ALL YOUR ANSWERS ON THE TEXT.

#### A. CHOOSE THE RIGHT ANSWER. (1 pt)

This text is about

1. the life of a Brazilian family in the forest.
2. the efforts of a family to save the forest in Brazil.
3. a family starting an environmental center in Brazil.

The right answer is: .....

#### B. ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY. (3 pts)

1. Salgado thought about the replanting project when he was in Rwanda.  
.....
2. The Salgado couple started the replanting project in 1998.  
.....
3. Other people worked with the Salgado couple to replant trees.  
.....

#### C. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS. (4 pts)

1. Why was Salgado sad when he returned to his hometown?  
.....
2. Who first suggested the idea of replanting the forest?  
.....
3. How did the Salgado couple finance their replanting project?  
.....
4. Why did Salgado and his wife start the Center for Environmental Education and Recovery?  
.....

#### D. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES. (2 pts)

1. When Salgado was a child, the forest.....
2. Animals like serpents and insects will come back to the forest only if.....

#### E. FIND IN THE TEXT WORDS OR EXPRESSIONS THAT MEAN THE SAME AS (3 pts)

1. destroyed (paragraph 1): .....
2. brilliant (paragraph 2): .....
3. protection (paragraph 5): .....

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الصفحة: 3 على 5

RS 11

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## F. WHAT DO THE UNDERLINED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts)

1. this organisation (paragraph 3): .....
2. the couple (paragraph 5): .....

## II. LANGUAGE (15 POINTS)

### A. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE APPROPRIATE COLLOCATIONS. (2 pts)

*social support - computer technologies – local customs - young people -  
generation gap - financial difficulties - voluntary work*

1. The new ..... have helped people do their work efficiently.
2. The government should make more efforts to engage ..... in political life.
3. Most entrepreneurs face ..... when they start their business.
4. The ministry of tourism produced this documentary to promote the ..... and traditions.

### B. PUT THE WORDS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT FORM. (2 pts)

1. Every year our school organizes different educational and (culture) ..... days.
2. Because our students have a sense of (responsible) ....., they always volunteer to clean our school.

### C. FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE CORRECT WORDS FROM THE LISTS. (2 pts)

1. Rachida ..... miss her interview tomorrow because she needs the job to support her family.  
**needn't - shouldn't - wouldn't**
2. Local authorities should give priority to areas ..... suffer from poverty and crime.  
**whose - which - whom**

### D. PUT THE VERBS IN BRACKETS IN THE CORRECT TENSE. ( 2 pts)

1. When I got to the office yesterday, the meeting (already/ start) .....
2. By the end of next August, I (spend) ..... four years in Morocco.

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الصفحة: 4 على 5

RS 11

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## E. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES AS INDICATED. (3 pts)

1. "The interview will be at the director's office," the secretary said.

The secretary told Amine that .....

2. The school clubs organized an interesting environmental campaign.

An interesting environmental campaign .....

3. Most countries closed schools because of the spread of Covid-19.

Due to .....

## F. FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE RIGHT OPTION FROM THE LISTS. (2 pts)

1. Rick: What about creating a new Facebook page for our school?

Suzan: .....

**a. Sorry, I won't do that again. - b. Ok, I promise we will improve the service. - c. What a good idea!**

2. Teacher: You are making too much noise.

Student: .....

**a. No problem! - b. I'm really sorry. - c. I think so.**

## G. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING EXCHANGES. (2 pts)

1. Mark: The conference will come up with solutions to the problem of unemployment.

Brad: (Express disagreement) .....

2. Sue: Could you drive me to the airport, please?

Nancy: (Respond to Sue's request) .....

## III. WRITING (10 POINTS)

*DO TASKS 1 AND 2.*

### TASK 1: Complete the following paragraph. (4 pts)

Doing sports has a lot of advantages. First, .....

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

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الصفحة: 5 على 5

RS 11

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## TASK 2: (6 pts)

*Many students do not take part in school activities.*

Write an article for your school magazine in which you encourage students to actively participate in these activities and in various school clubs.