

1 TENSES REVIEW تلخيص

DESIGNED BY: M. ELKADAUI

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PRESENT SIMPLE

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AFFIRMATIVE

- I/You/We/They + VERB
- He/She/it + VERB+s

NEGATIVE

- I/You/We/They + **don't** + VERB
- He/She/it + **doesn't** + VERB

INTERROGATIVE

- **Do** + I/You/We/They + VERB
- **Does** + He/She/it + VERB

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- Actions happen repeatedly: routines
الأنشطة الروتينية والمتكررة
- Habits عادات
- General facts حقائق عامة
- Permanent situations وضعيات دائمة

SIGNAL WORDS

عبارات خاصة تستعمل مع الزمن

Everyday - Always - Sometimes
Usually - Never

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **am/ is /are** + VERB+ing

NEGATIVE

S + **am not/ isn't /aren't** + VERB+ing

INTERROGATIVE

am/ is /are + Subject + VERB+ing

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- Actions happening at the moment.
الأحداث التي تحدث أثناء الكلام (تحدث الان)
- Temporary Actions
الأحداث التي تحدث بشكل مؤقت

SIGNAL WORDS

عبارات خاصة تستعمل مع الزمن

Now - At the moment - Look -
Listen

PAST SIMPLE

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AFFIRMATIVE

- ① Subject + VERB+ ed
- ② Subject + **irregular VERB** (in Past)

ED - is not added at the end of **irregular** -
verbs. They have different forms in the past

Irregular Verb هو نوع من الافعال لاتنطبق عليهم القاعدة
(1) بل تتغير صيغتهم في الماضي حسب كل فعل.

NEGATIVE

Subject + **didn't** + VERB

INTERROGATIVE

Did + Subject + VERB

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- Actions happened and finished
in the pasty أحداث وانتهت في الماضي

SIGNAL WORDS

عبارات خاصة تستعمل مع الزمن
Yesterday - Last week/ ... - ... ago
In 1990 / ...

PAST CONTINUOUS

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **was / were** + VERB+ing

NEGATIVE

S + **wasn't / weren't** + VERB+ing

INTERROGATIVE

was / were + Subject + VERB+ing

USE

حالات استعمال هذا الزمن :

- To show that an action was happen-
ing when another action took place.
لنبين أن حدثا كان يحدث عند وقوع حدث آخر
- To show that the action was
happening at a certain time (9h/ ...)
لنبين أن حدثا كان يقع عند توقيت محدد.

SIGNAL WORDS

عبارات خاصة تستعمل مع الزمن

While -

PRESENT PERFECT

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **have / has** + VERB (P.P)

NEGATIVE

S + **haven't / hasn't** + VERB (P.P)

INTERROGATIVE

have / has + Subject + VERB (P.P)

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- Actions started in the past and still continues to the present: *Unfinished Actions*
أحداث وقعت في الماضي ومازالت مستمرة في الحاضر
- Actions happened in **Unfinished time**:
أحداث وقعت في الماضي خلال توقيت لم ينته بعد
- Actions happened short time ago
أحداث وقعت حديثا أو للتو.
- Actions happened in the past but time is not important.

SIGNAL WORDS

Just - for - since - never - ever - already - yet - recently

PAST PERFECT

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **had** + VERB (P.P)

NEGATIVE

S + **hadn't** + VERB (P.P)

INTERROGATIVE

Had + Subject + VERB (P.P)

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- **To show that an action happened before another one in the past.**
(The second action should be in Past simple)
نستخدم هذا الزمن للتعبير عن وقوع حدث قبل حدث آخر في الماضي. (الحدث الثاني يجب أن يكون في صيغة (Past Simple)

SIGNAL WORDS

Already - As soon as - Just - After - Before -

FUTURE SIMPLE

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **will** + VERB

NEGATIVE

S + **won't** + VERB (P.P)

INTERROGATIVE

Will + Subject + VERB (P.P)

USE

يستعمل هذا الزمن مع :

- To predict a future event
(It will rain tomorrow) للتنبؤ بحدث مستقبلي
- To express spontaneous decisions
للتعبير عن قرار عفوي
- To express a willingness
للتعبير عن الاستعداد
- To give orders
لإعطاء الأوامر
- To give an invitation
لتقديم دعوة
(Will you marry me?)

SIGNAL WORDS

Tomorrow - next week/month/year - in 2021- expect - believe - hope - suppose - think - probably

FUTURE PERFECT

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AFFIRMATIVE

Subject + **will have** + VERB (P.P)

NEGATIVE

Subject + **won't have** + VERB (P.P)

INTERROGATIVE

Will have + Subject + VERB(P.P)

USE

حالات استعمال هذا الزمن :

- Actions that will be completed before a specific point in the future.
الاحداث التي ستتم قبل توقيت أو نقطة محددة في المستقبل

SIGNAL WORDS

عبارات خاصة تستعمل مع الزمن

By 2030 / July / the end of this week - In a week / 3 days