

RELATIVE PRONOUNS

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Relative Pronoun	Reference يعود على :	الترجمة	Examples
WHO	Person الشخص	الذي / التي	The person who is reading the newspaper is my father الرجل الذي يقرأ الجريدة هو أبي
WHOM	Person الشخص		This is the person whom I told you about هذا هو الشخص الذي أخبرتك عنه
WHICH	Objects / Animals - حيوان - جماد		The mobile phone which I bought is made in China الهاتف الذي اشتريته صنع في الصين
WHERE	Place المكان		This is the school where I studied. هذه المدرسة التي درست فيها
WHEN	Time الزمان		8h is the time when I study English. الثامنة هو الوقت الذي أدرس فيه الانجليزية
WHOSE	Possessive الملكية	ذو / صاحب	The person whose hat is black is my friend الشخص ذو القبعة السوداء هو صديقي The book whose cover is blue has been recently released الكتاب ذو الغلاف الازرق صدر حديثا Mr Bean whose movies are funny is British ميستر بين صاحب الافلام المضحكة هو بريطاني

قواعد سريعة ومهمة Quick & Important Rules

Who + Verb (e.g who reads)	Who + Subject + Verb (e.g who I respect)
Whom + Subject + Verb (e.g whom I told you ...)	Which + Subject + Verb (e.g which I like)
Which + Verb (e.g which is black)	Where + Subject + verb (e.g Where I study)
When + Subject + Verb (e.g when I start)	Whose + Subject + verb (e.g Whose movies ...) N.B. We can't use whose before subject pronouns (I/You/...) e.g whose I : Incorrect