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Reported Speech

Reported Speech هو الخطاب المنقول عن شخص آخر. لتحويل خطاب مباشر الى Reported Speech يجب تغيير مجموعة من العناصر كالأزمنة Tenses وبعض العبارات حسب الجدولين جانبه.

Example:

“I study at home now”

➤ He said that he **studied** at home **then**.

انطلاقا من المثال قمنا بتحويل الفعل Study الى Studied أي Present الى Simple الى Past Simple، كما قمنا بتحويل الكلمة Now الى Then حسب الجدولين .

Exercise : Write the sentences in Reported Speech

Example 1-“I work in this bank.”

He said that he **worked** in **that** bank

2- "I'm coming this week"

She said that

3- "I can help you tomorrow"

She told me that

4- "I don't like chocolate."

Peter said that

5- "I saw Maria at school yesterday"

He said that

TENSE CHANGES

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Present simple | Past Simple |
| Past simple | Past Perfect |
| Past Perfect | Past Perfect |
| Present Continuous | Past Continuous |
| Present Perfect | Past Perfect |

OTHER CHANGES

| | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| This | That |
| Now | Then |
| Today | That day |
| Yesterday | The day before |
| Tomorrow | The following day |
| Ago | Before |
| Here | There |
| Will | Would |
| Can | Could |
| Must | Had to |

Practice with the National Exams

التطبيق مع الامتحانات الوطنية

REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES BEGINNING WITH THE WORDS GIVEN:

1- "I will move to another town " Nadia said.
Nadia told her neighbor that

2- "I have to be at the airport before 6 a.m.," Richard said.
Richard said that

3- "Don't make a lot of noise when you are playing" he told me
He told me

4- "Don't worry, I will pay you back on Saturday" Rita said.
Rita told me

2 Reported Speech - FUNCTIONS

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تحويل الوضعيات التواصلية مثل تقديم النصيحة أو اقتراح Suggestion الى Reported Speech : Reporting Verbs : Reporting Verbs التي تختلف حسب الافعال التالية

Rule Summary

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|--|---------------------|
| Told | Invite | Warn | Encourage | Order | Ask | Advise | + Object + Infinitive (To + Verb) (someone) ← | |
| Refuse | Promise | Decide | Agree | | | | + Infinitive (To + Verb) | |
| Insist on | | Apologize for | | | | | + Gerund (V+ing) | |
| Deny | Suggest | Recommend | | | | | + Gerund (V+ing) | |
| Accuse | Blame | Congratulate | | | | | + Object + of / for / on + Gerund | |
| Complain | Explain | Decide | Agree | Admit | | | | + that + ... |

Exercise : Report the following functions

Example 1- "Open your suitcase now, please"

→ The customs officer **asked me to open** my suitcase

2- "Do the exercise now "

→ The teacher **told** the students

3- "Don't touch the wire"

→ She **warned** me

4- "I'll buy you a laptop if your school results are better."

→ My father **promised**

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5- "You'd better consult a technician before buying a washing machine"

→ My neighbor advised me

6 - "I'll take you on a trip to Agadir after the exam," the father told his children

→ The father promised

شارك أجوبتك

Share your answers

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التطبيق مع الامتحانات الوطنية

1- "You'd better consult a technician before buying a washing machine"

My neighbor advised me

2- "I'll take you on a trip to Agadir after the exam," the father told his children

The father promised

3- "why don't we work in groups" Ahmed told his classmates

Ahmed suggested



- 4- "You should change the PIN code from time to time" Siham said
Siham advised me
- 5- "I will help Ahmed to improve his English" said the teacher
The teacher promised

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Reported Speech | Questions

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Lesson: How to rewrite questions into Reported Speech

كيف نقوم بتحويل الأسئلة الى الخطاب الغير المباشر

A YES / NO Questions

صنف من الاسئلة تكون اجوبتها إما نعم أو لا "yes" or "no" whose answers are

RULE ask + if + Subject + Verb + ...

EXAMPLES

| Direct Speech | Reported Speech |
|---|---|
| « Do you live here? » Tense : Present Simple | He asked me if I lived there. Tense : Past Simple |
| « Does she work in a bank? » | He asked me if she worked in a bank |

N.B: "asked" can be replaced with "wanted to know" or "wondered": ASKED أفعال تستخدم بدل

EXERCISE

Exercise : Report the following questions :

Example : "Do you like this food?"

My mother asked me *if I liked that food.*

1- "Do you read books?"

He asked me

2- "Do you like studying online?"

She asked me.....

3- "Did you go to the library?"

He asked me

4- "Did she call you ?"

They asked me.....



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Reported Speech | Questions

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WH- Questions

Questions that start with wh- words like: What - How - Why - Where - When
Where - How - What صنف من الأسئلة تبتدى بأدوات الاستفهام مثل

How to rewrite questions into Reported Speech ?
لتحويل هذا الصنف من الأسئلة الى Reported Speech نطبق القاعدة التالية:

RULE ask + What /How/Where/Why ...+ S + Verb + ...

EXAMPLES

| Direct Speech | Reported Speech |
|--|--|
| « Where do you live here? » Tense : Present Simple | He asked me Where I lived there. Tense : Past Simple |
| « How are you ? » | He wanted to know How I was. |

N.B: "asked" can be replaced with "wanted to know" or "wondered": **ASKED** أفعال تستخدم بدل

EXERCISE

Exercise : Report the following questions :

Example : "When will you leave?"

My cousin asked me **when I would leave**

1- "What are you doing?"

He asked me

3- "Why are you late ?"

The teacher asked me

2- "Where can I find a dictionary?"

She wanted to know

4- "Where did you stay ?"

They asked me.....

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1- "Did you see Brad Pitt's latest film on MBC2?" Hakim asked his friends

Hakim asked his friends

2- "Have you ever been to the south of Morocco?" Jawad asked his guests

Jawad asked his guests

3- "When did you see the victim?" the detective asked the witness

The detective wanted to know

4- "Where can I find a French dictionary?" Tim asked

Tim asked the librarian

5- "How many people are invited to the wedding?" My friend asked.

My friend wanted to know



FOR MORE LESSONS

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