

<p>Brain drain / Human capital flight هجرة الادمغة</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Political stability الاستقرار السياسي ➤ Social unrest لاجتماعية الاضطرابات ➤ Conflict نزاع ➤ Developing country دولة نامية ➤ Developed country دولة متقدمة ➤ Receiving country البلد المستقبل ➤ Sending country البلد المرسل ➤ Third World العالم الثالث ➤ Highly-qualified ذو تأهيل ودرجة عالية من الكفاءة ➤ Skilled ماهر و متمكن ➤ Intellectual مثقف ➤ Push factors عوامل دافعة ➤ Pull factors عوامل جاذبة ➤ Homesick الغربة و حنين الوطن ➤ Abroad خارج البلد 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Invest يستثمر ➤ Life conditions ظروف العيش ➤ Scholar عالم ➤ Research بحث ➤ Researcher باحث ➤ Freedom of speech حرية التعبير ➤ Corruption فساد ➤ Research Facilities مراكز البحوث ➤ Funds اعتماد مالي ➤ Equipment تجهيزات ➤ Tools أدوات ➤ Wage أجره ➤ Salary راتب ➤ Better pay تحسين الاجور ➤ Prosperous مزدهر ➤ Living standards مستويات العيش ➤ Manpower القوة العاملة ➤ Asylum اللجوء ➤ Seek Asylum طلب اللجوء 	<p>Exercise 1: Fill in the gaps with the right words : developing - skilled – conditions – drain – flight – salaries – home – developed -qualified Brain _____ occurs when _____ countries receive _____ people. A lot of _____ countries are facing the challenge of human capital _____. One way to deal with this problem is to provide high _____ and good working _____ for highly _____ people to keep them in their _____ country.</p> <p>Exercise 2 : Choose the right words to complete the following paragraphs : departure – Africa – home – asylum – individual freedoms – research facilities – doctors and engineers – low – researchers - jobless</p> <p>1.Dr. El Mandjra mentioned that more than 700 Moroccan _____ at the doctoral level and above work in the French National Center for Research, as a result of lack of research funds and _____ backhome.</p> <p>2.According to the official statistics _____ wages and the absence of suitable working conditions lead to the _____ of hundreds of _____ Asian countries and _____ towards the United States or Europe, which means a big loss of _____ and experienced manpower for the _____ countries.</p> <p>3.Because of political and military conflicts in the region, many Iraqi and Syrian scientists and intellectuals have become _____ refugees. Now some of them are seeking political _____, most favorably in European countries where they can enjoy more _____ and political stability.</p>		
<p>Collocations: Match each words with the appropriate item to make correct collocations: Assistance – instability – transfers – discrimination – gain – opportunities – resources – education – rate – countries – money – a dream – the gap – a living - homesick</p>				
Racial _____ Brain _____ Political _____	Money _____ Rapid _____ Job _____	Higher _____ Human _____ Host _____	Technical _____ Bridge _____ Earn _____	Fulfil _____ Squander _____ Feel _____